

**Computing and Software 734**  
**Formalized Mathematics**  
**Fall 2006**

**Exercise 7**

**50 pts.**

**Due 11 December 2006**

Assigned: 13 November 2006

Revised: 13 November 2006

**Part 1**

Starting from scratch, create an IMPS theory of Peano arithmetic called `peano1` with the constants 0,  $S$ ,  $+$ , and  $*$  and the following axioms:

1. 0 is not a successor.
2.  $S$  is injective.
3. Induction.
4. The two axioms that specify  $+$  recursively.
5. The two axioms that specify  $*$  recursively.

**Part 2**

Prove the following theorems in `peano1`:

1. 0 is the additive identity.
2.  $S(0)$  is the multiplicative identity.
3.  $+$  is associative.
4.  $*$  is associative.
5.  $+$  is commutative.
6.  $*$  is commutative.

### Part 3

Create a compound macete that reduces any ground expression of `peano1` (i.e., any expression containing no variables and no constants other than 0,  $S$ ,  $+$ , and  $*$ ) to an expression of the form  $S^m(0)$  (i.e.,  $S$  applied to 0  $m$  times). Give several examples expressed as theorems to show that it works.

### Part 4

Create the following three interpretations:

1. An interpretation of `peano1` in `h-o-real-arithmetic`.
2. An interpretation of `commutative-monoid-theory` in the additive part of `peano1`.
3. An interpretation of `commutative-monoid-theory` in the multiplicative part of `peano1`.